

## Section 1.1: Finite Automata

These exercises reflect material from our text, *Introduction to the Theory of Computation*, by Michael Sipser, PWS Publishing Co., 1997.

### Definitions

Define each of the following concepts:

- (a) Finite automaton,  $M = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$ , with its states, alphabet, transition function, start state, and accept states
- (b) State diagram of a finite automaton,  $M$
- (c)  $L(M)$ , the language of a DFA,  $M$
- (d) Computation of a DFA,  $M$
- (e) Regular language
- (f) Regular operations: union, concatenation, star
- (g) Product of automata

### Results

Prove or disprove:

Regular languages are closed under union and intersection.

### Exercises

We will attempt to solve each of the following exercises as a community project in class today. Finish these solutions as homework exercises, write them up carefully and clearly, and hand them in at the beginning of class on Wednesday.

*Exercises for Section 1.1, pages 83–84: 1, 2, 3, 4*